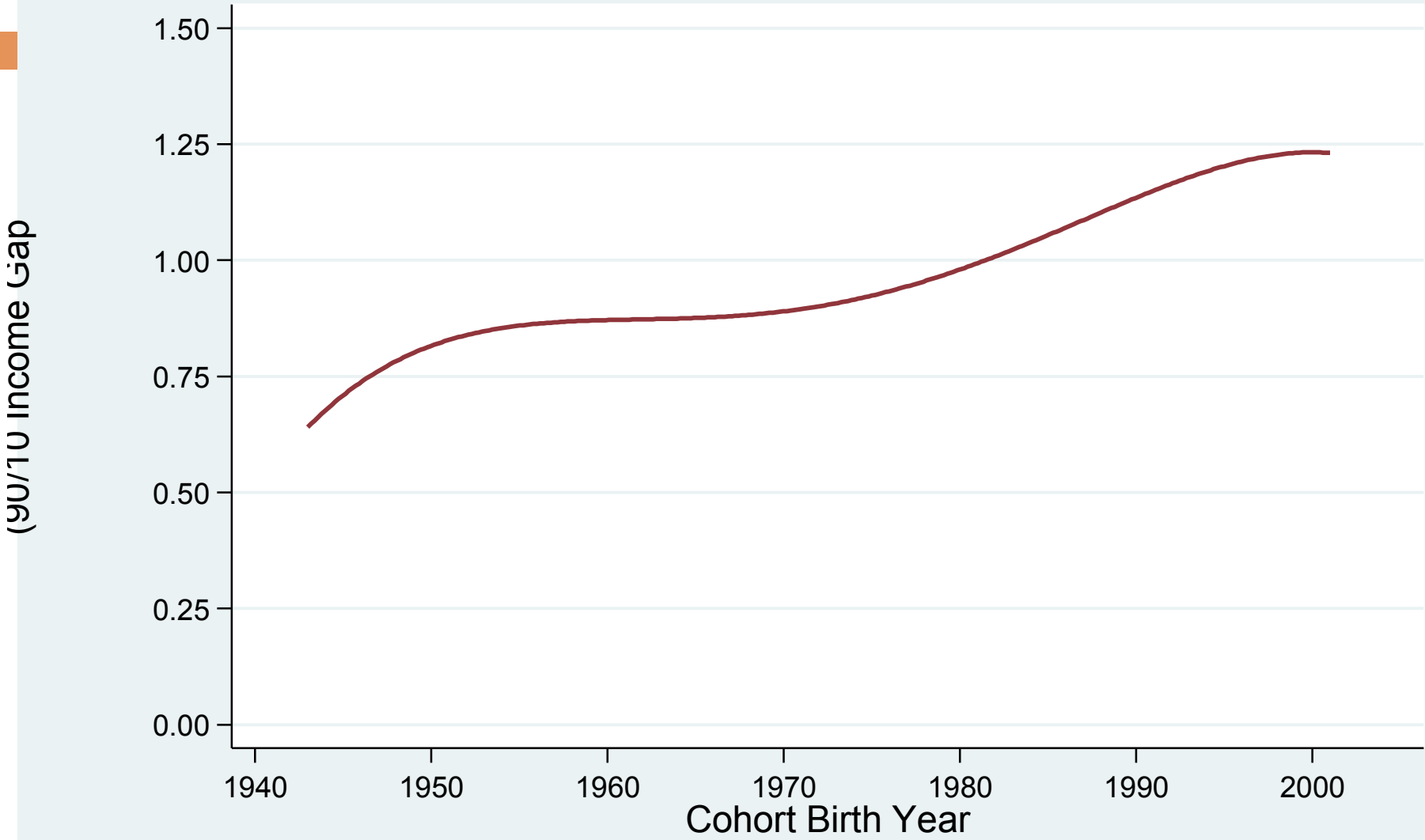


# The widening income achievement gap

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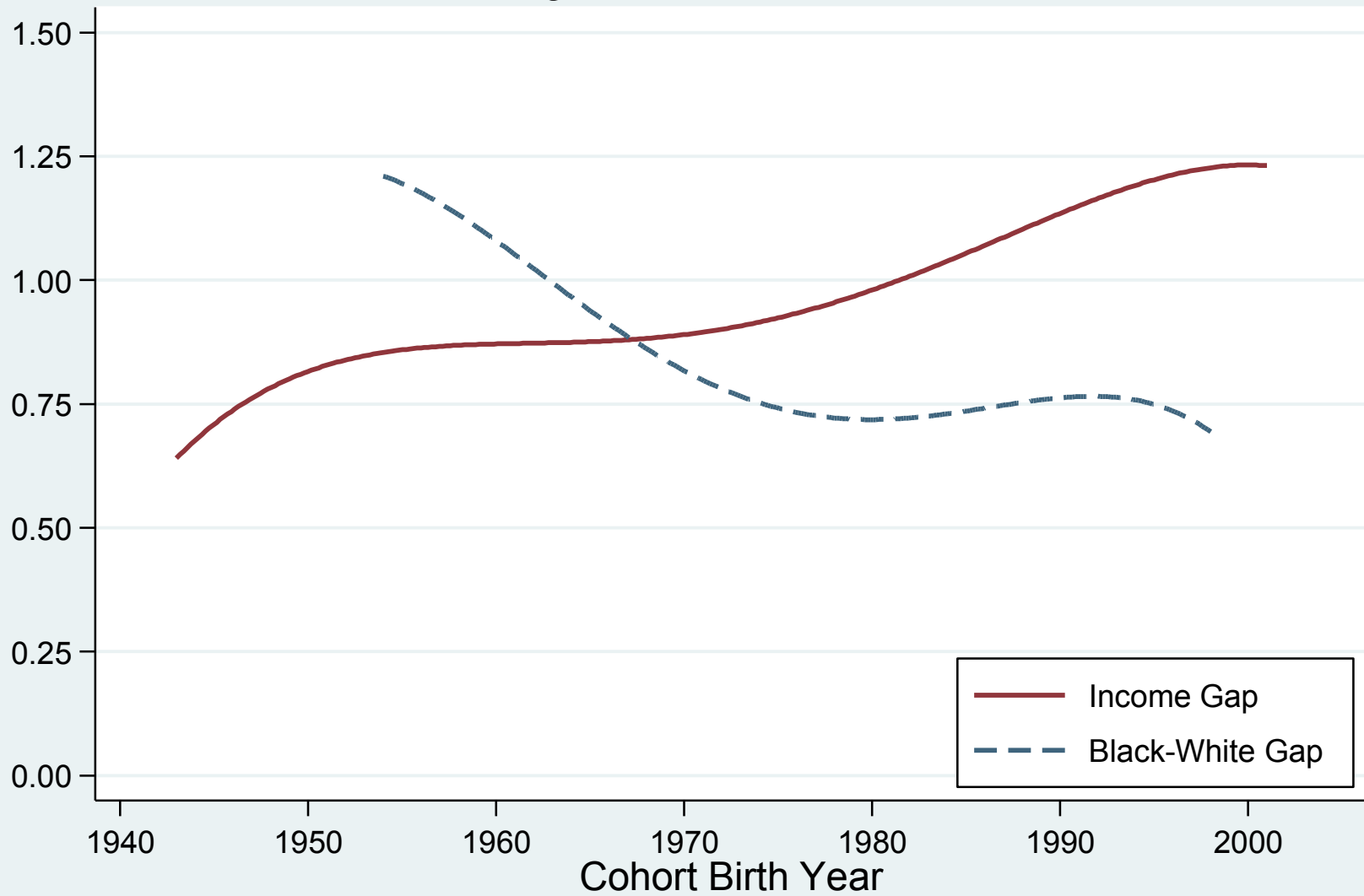
may, 2013

# Income Achievement Gap (90/10 Gap) Reading, 1943-2001 Birth Cohorts



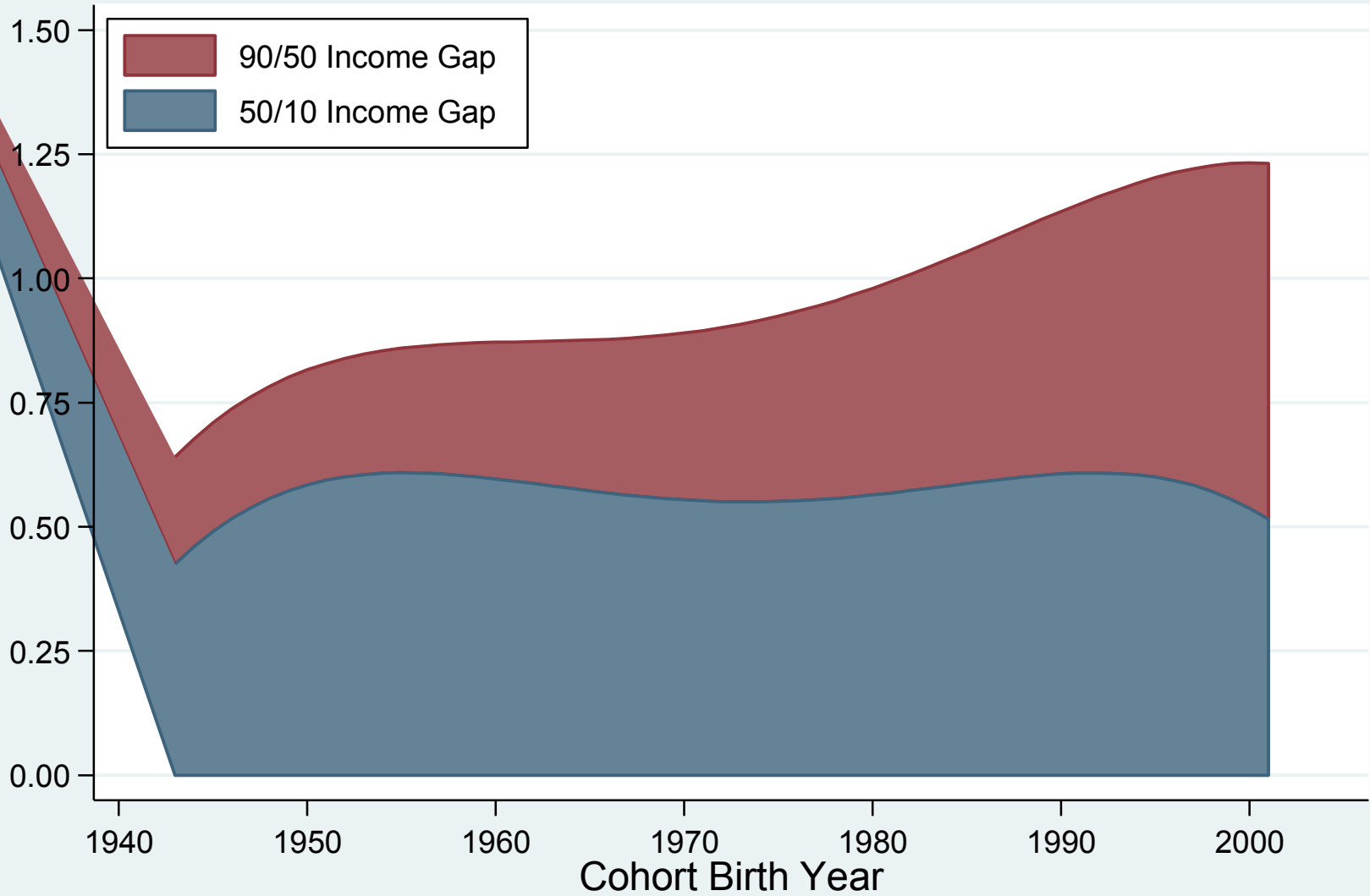
Source: Reardon (2011)

## Income Achievement Gap and Black-White Achievement Gap Reading, 1943-2001 Birth Cohorts



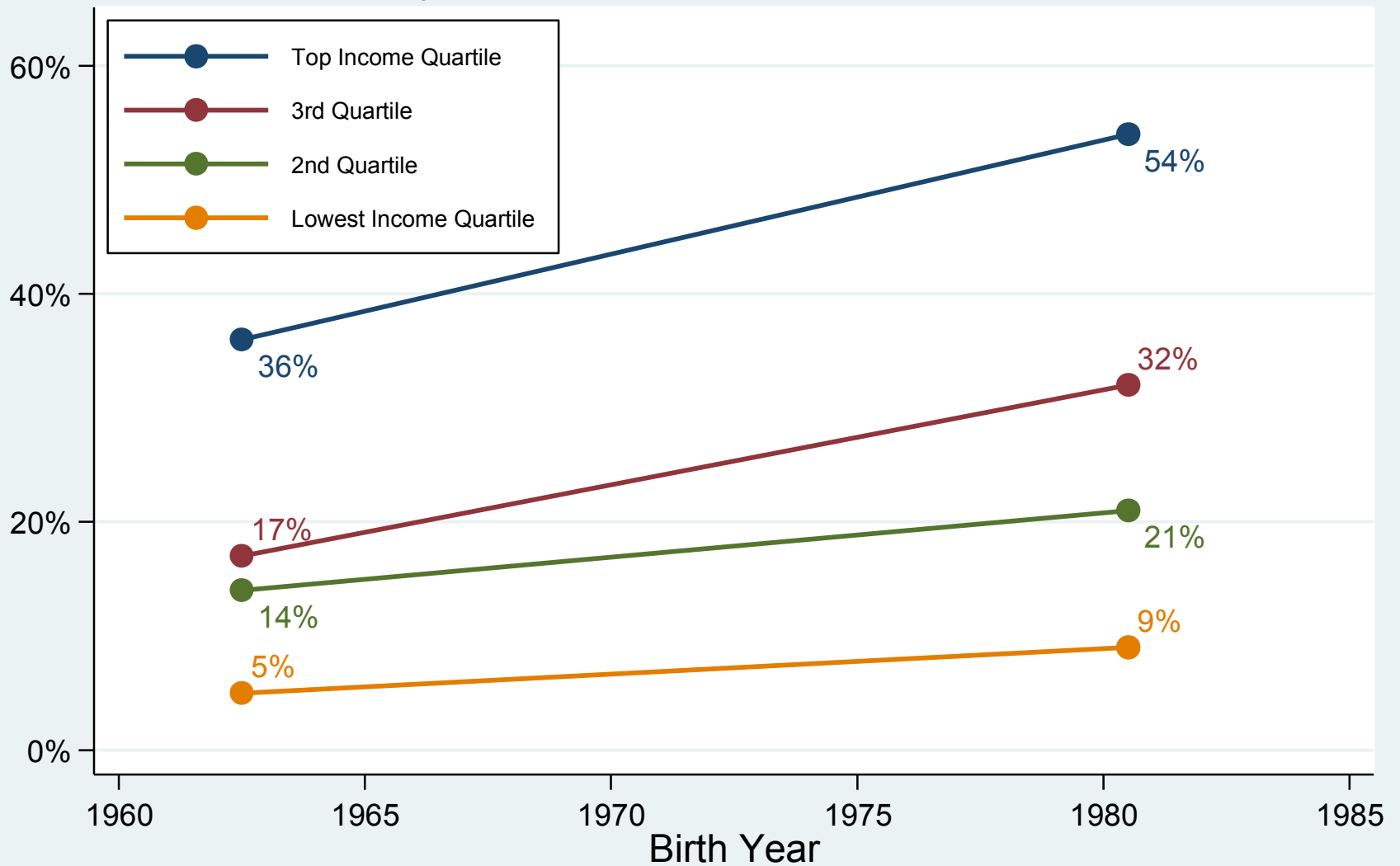
Source: Reardon (2011)

## Income Achievement Gaps (90/50 and 50/10 Gaps) Reading, 1943-2001 Birth Cohorts



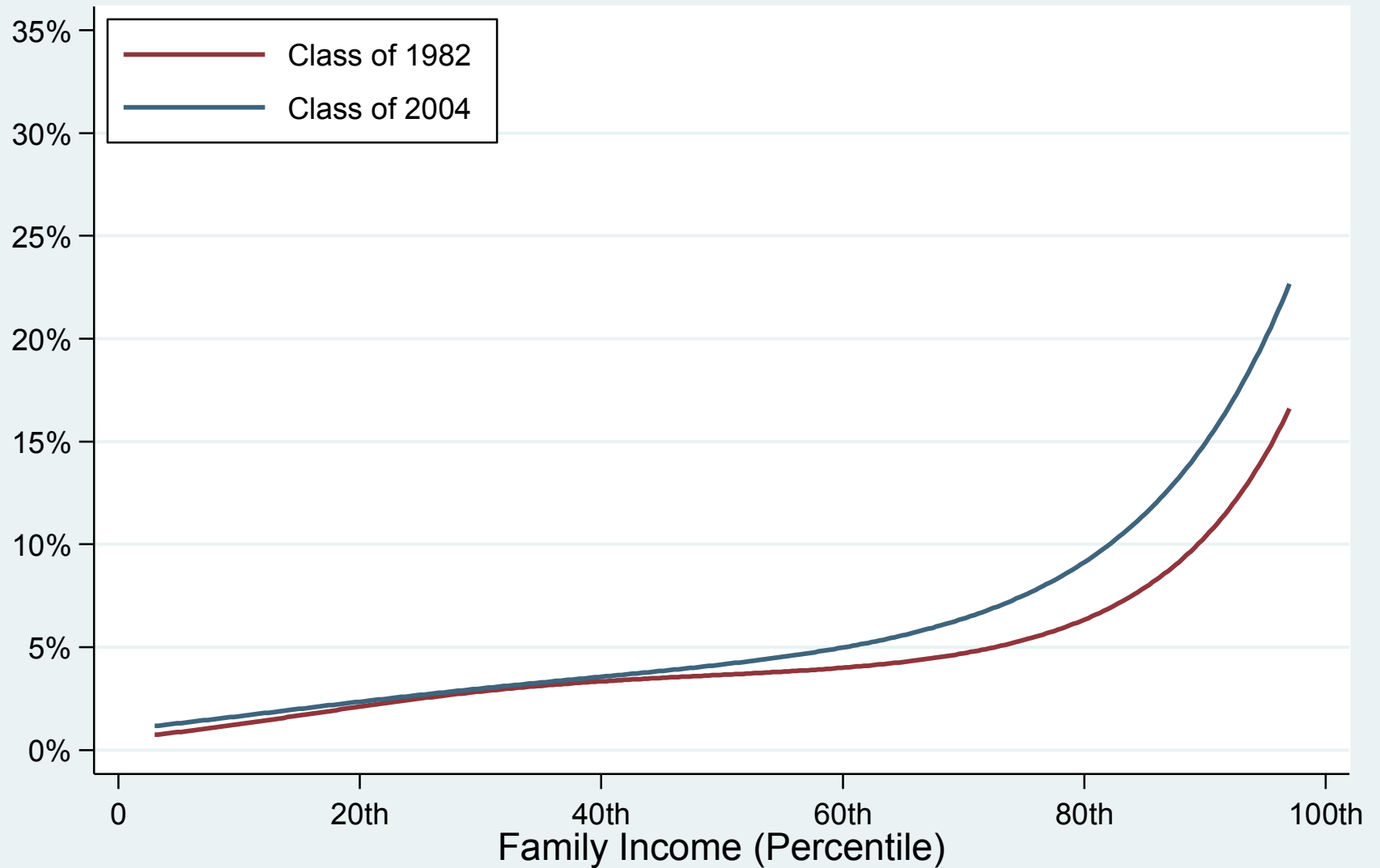
Source: Reardon (2011)

# Fraction of Students Completing College by Income Quartile and Year of Birth



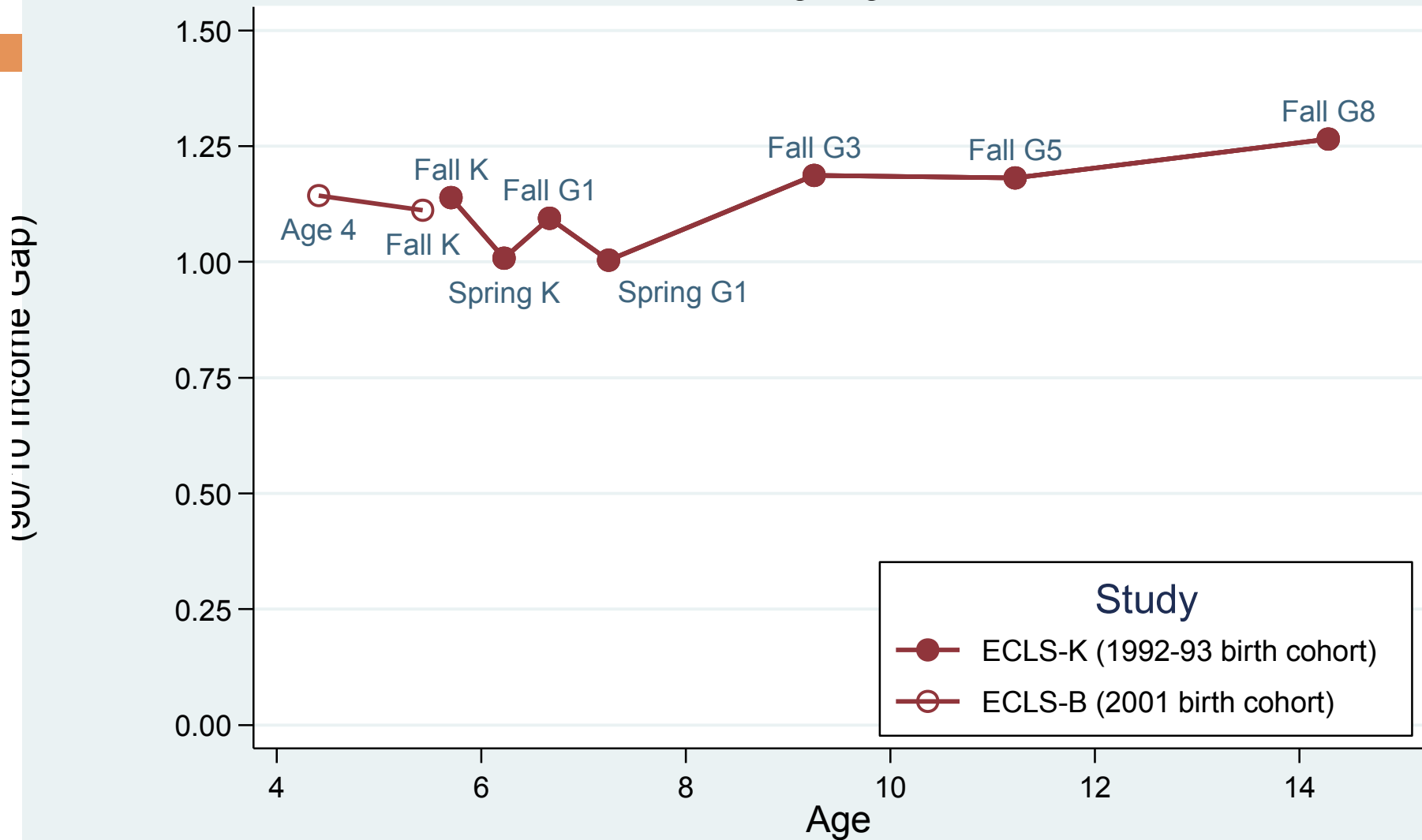
Source: Bailey and Dynarski (2011)

## Probability of Attending a Highly Selective College, By Income and High School Graduation Year, 1982-2004



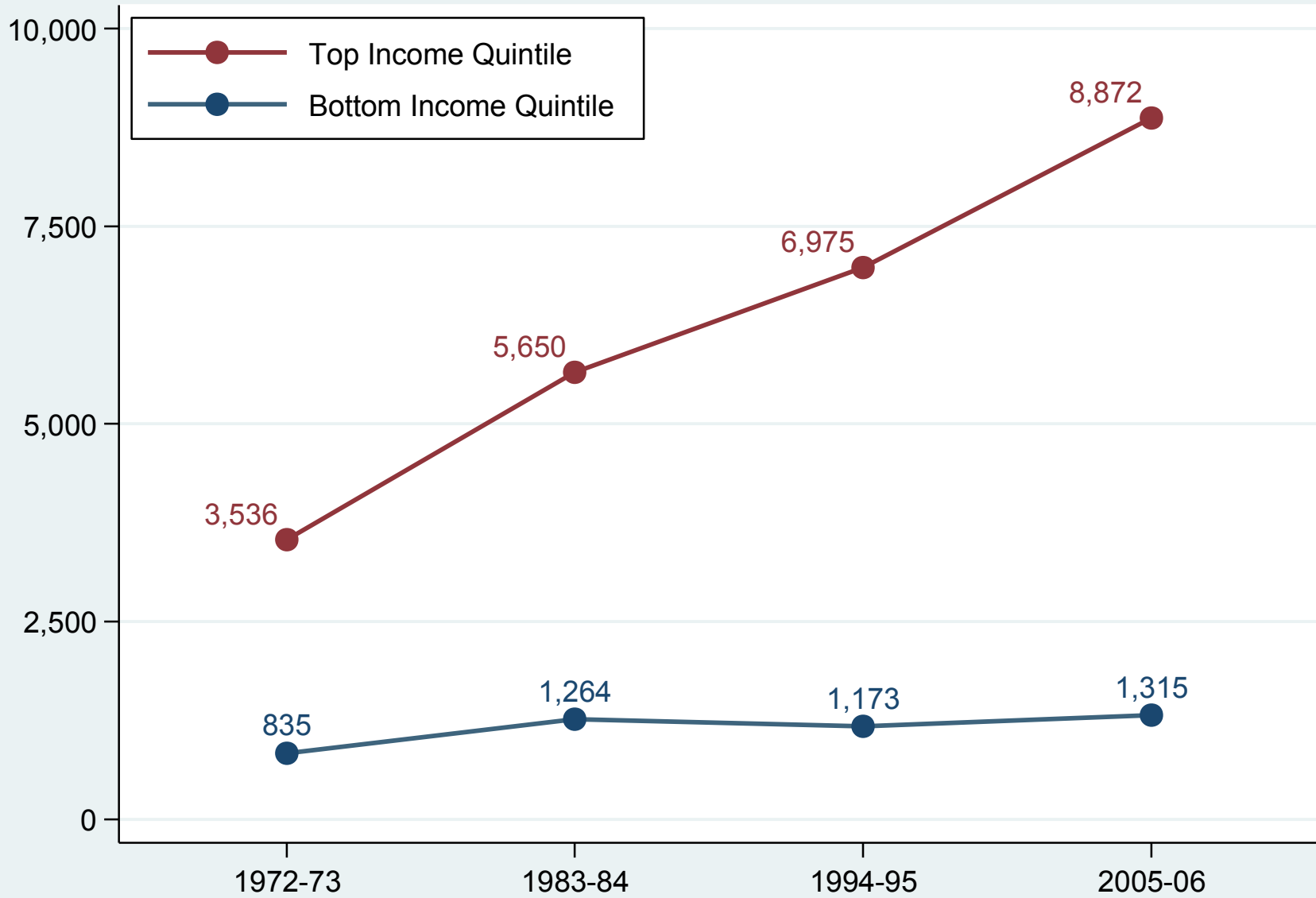
Source: Reardon, Baker, and Klasik (2012)

## Development of Income Achievement Gap (90/10 Gap) Reading, Ages 4-15



Source: Reardon (2011)

## Family Enrichment Expenditures on Children, 1972-2006



Source: Duncan & Murnane (2011)