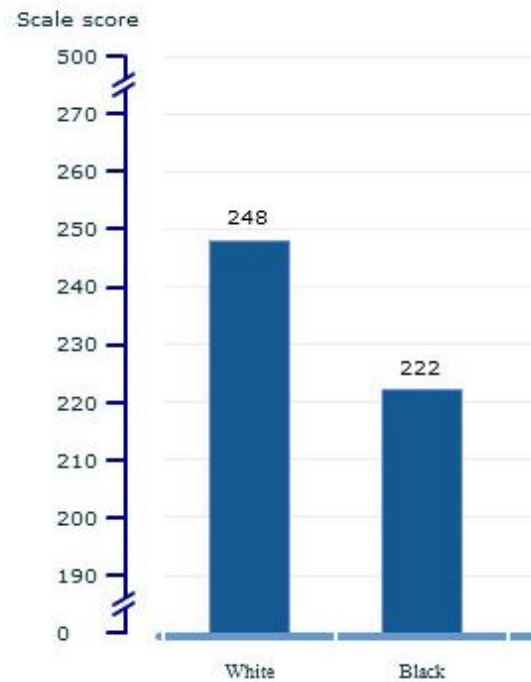


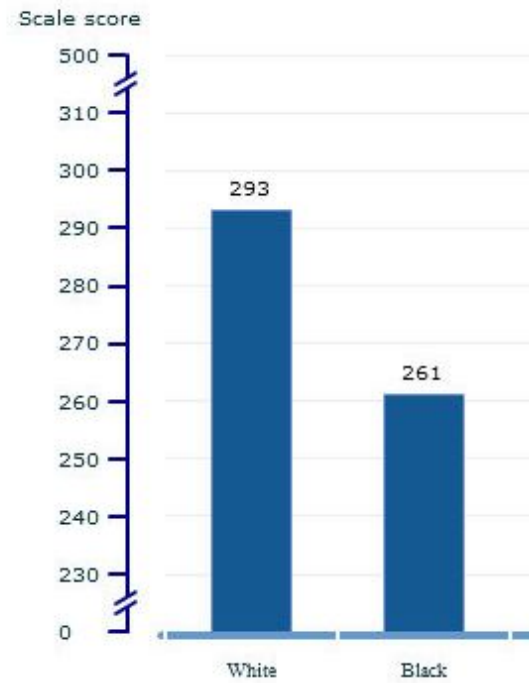
STANFORD LAW SCHOOL

**Why Do (Black) Boys Fail?**  
**Professor Ralph Richard Banks**

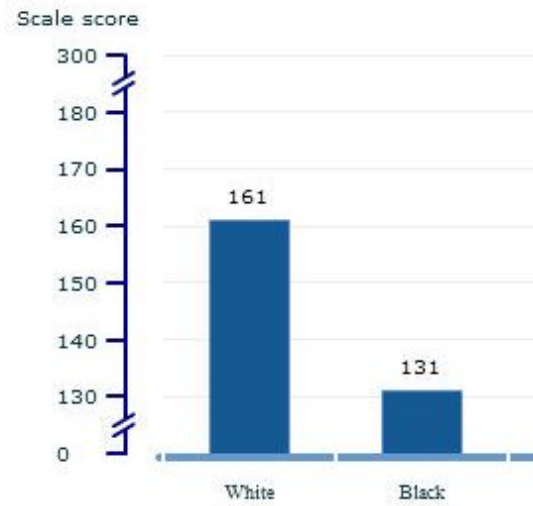
Average scale scores for mathematics, grade 4, by race/ethnicity (from school records) for year and jurisdiction, 2009

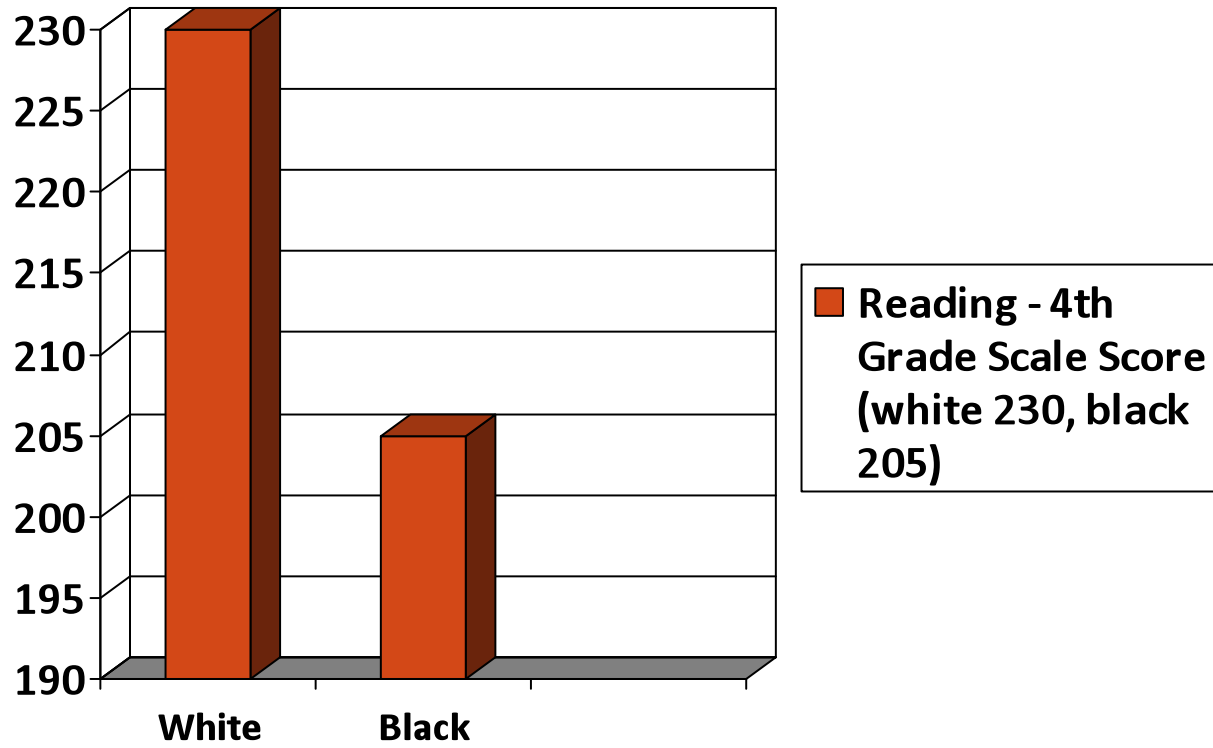


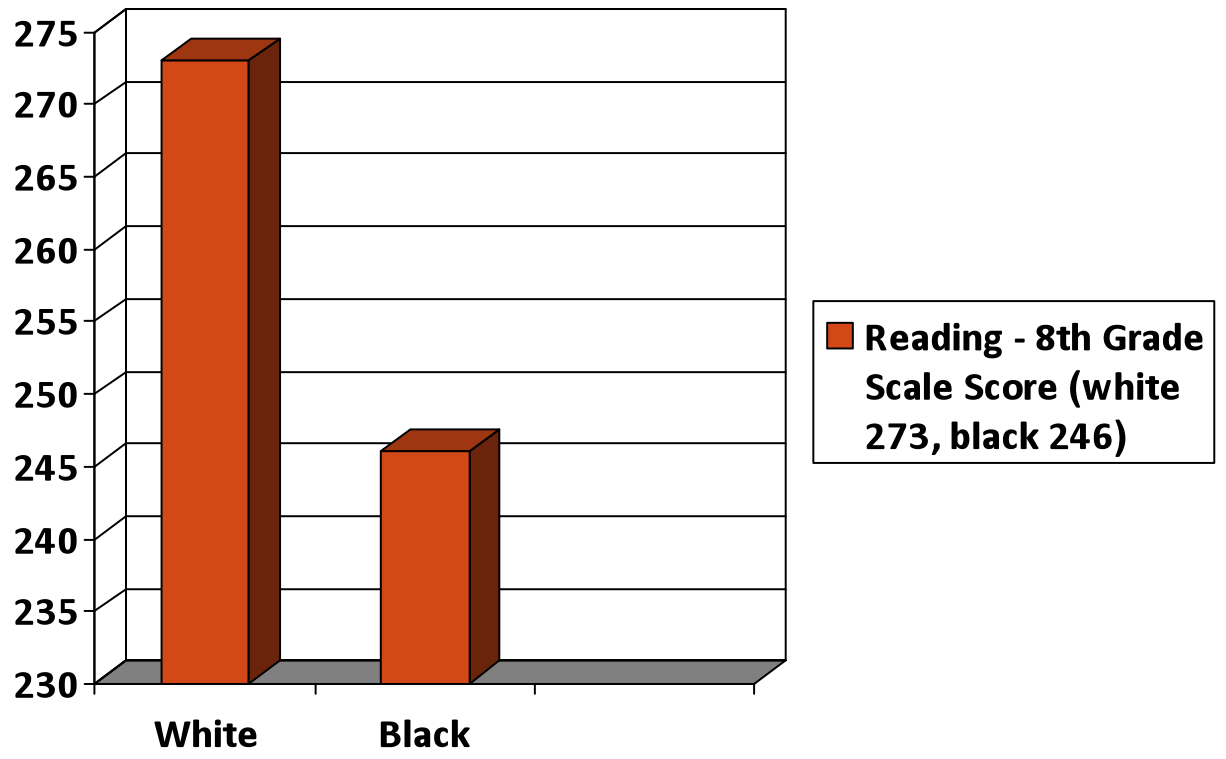
Average scale scores for mathematics, grade 8, by race/ethnicity (from school records) for year and jurisdiction, 2009

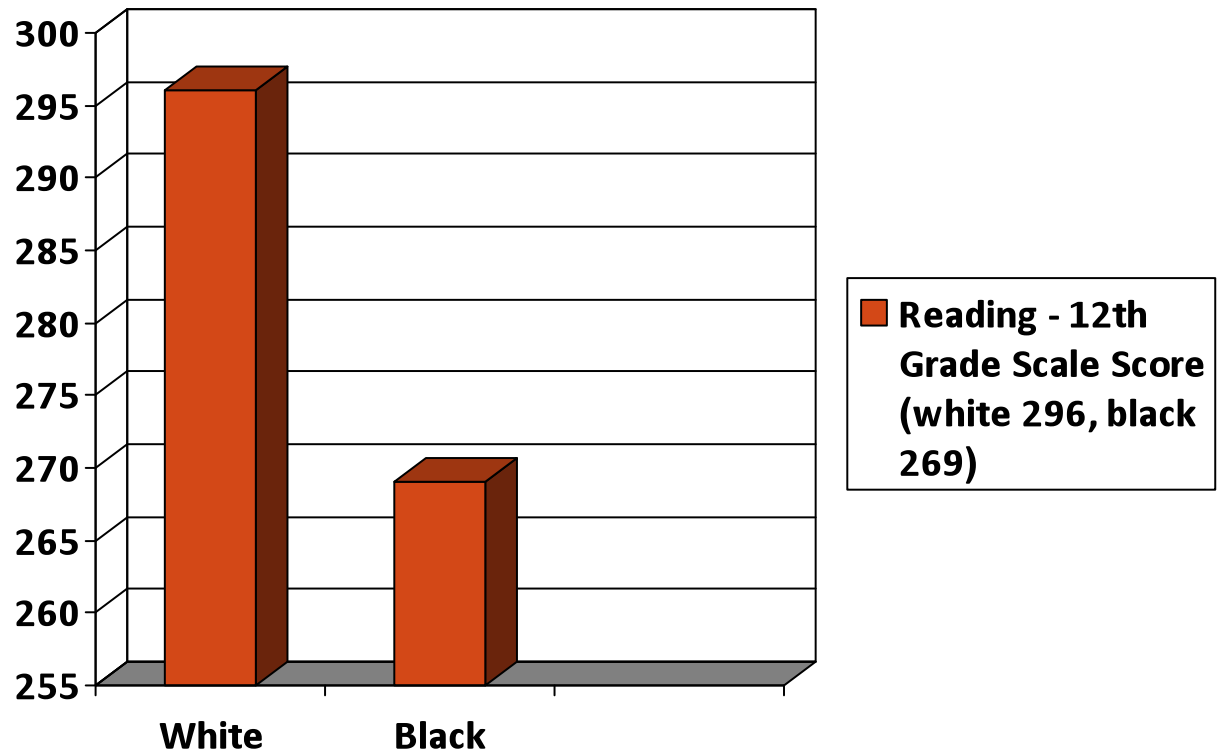


Average scale scores for mathematics, grade 12, by race/ethnicity (from school records) for year and jurisdiction, 2009



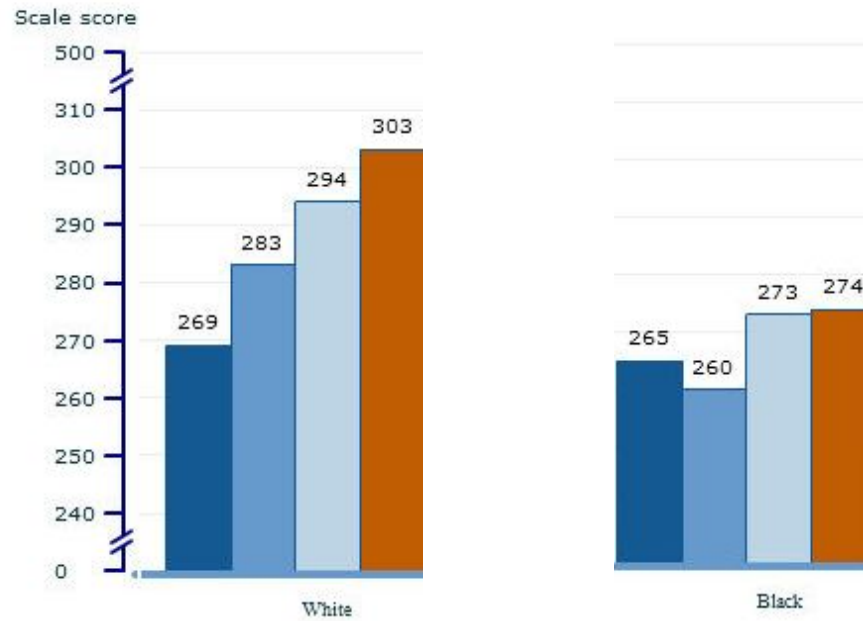






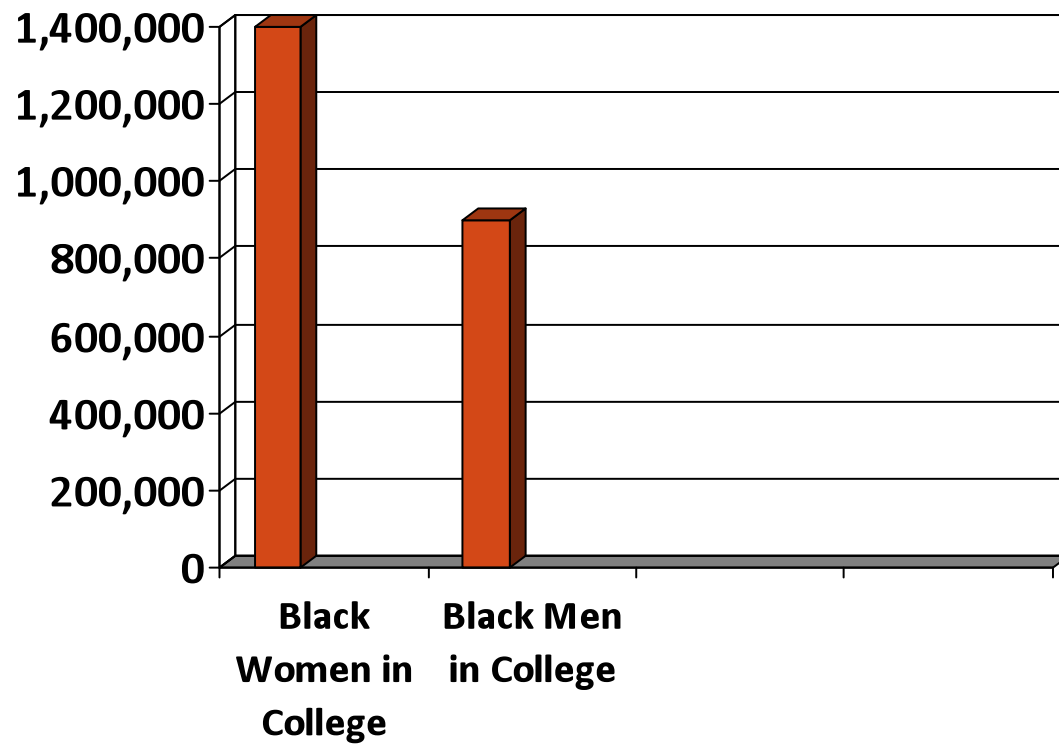
Average scale scores for reading, grade 12, by parental education level, and race/ethnicity for year and jurisdiction, 2009  
(1<sup>st</sup> column "did not finish high school", 2<sup>nd</sup> column "graduated high school, 3<sup>rd</sup> column "some education after high school",

4<sup>th</sup> column graduated college

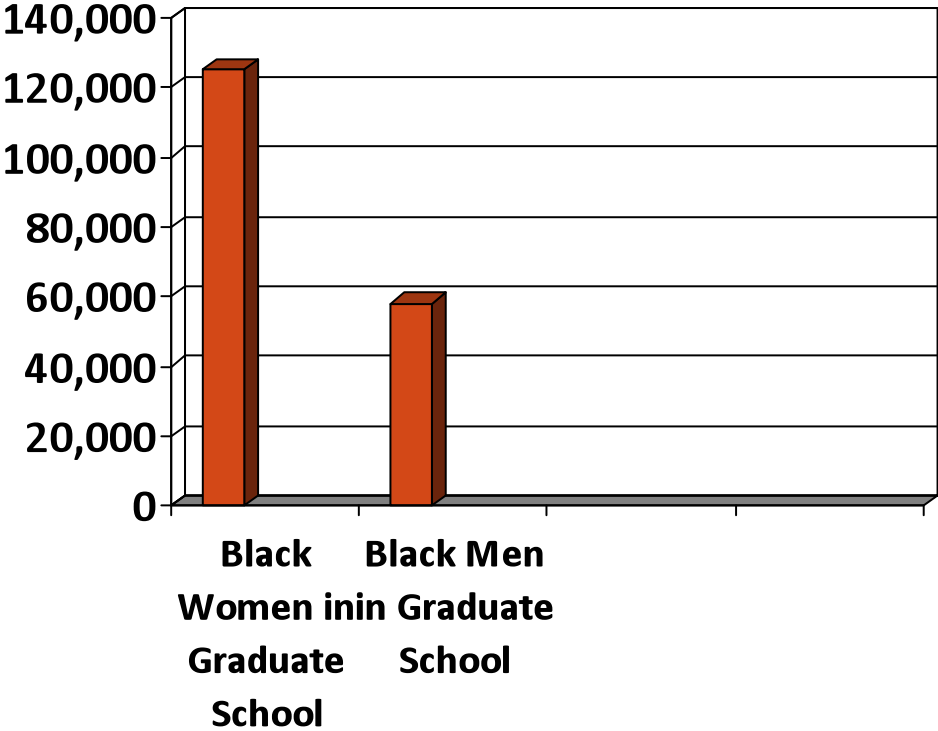




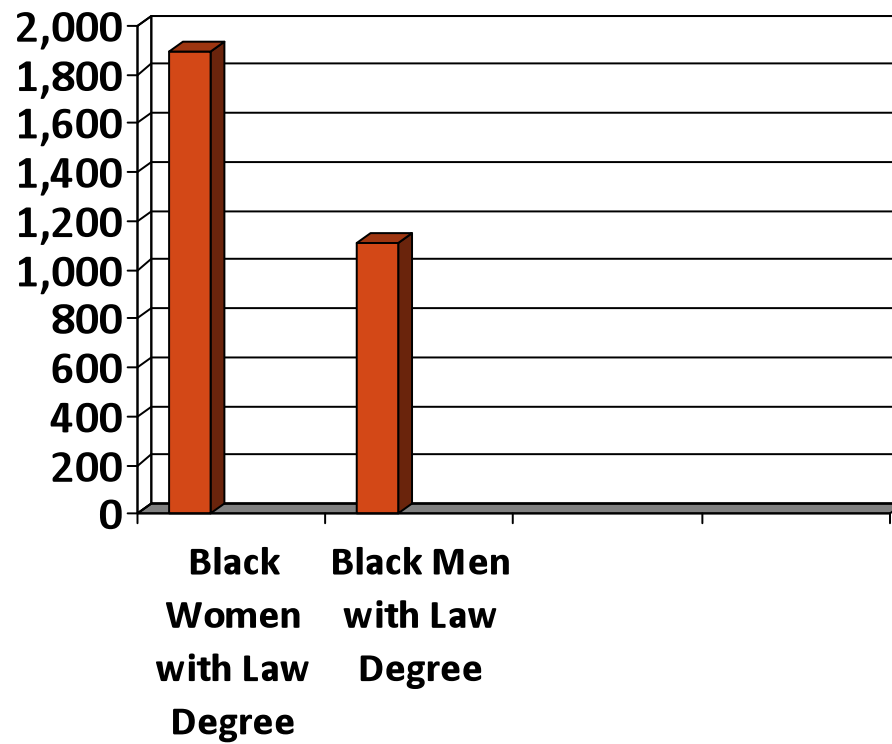
Higher Education – (Black Women in College 1,400,000, Black Men in College 900,000)

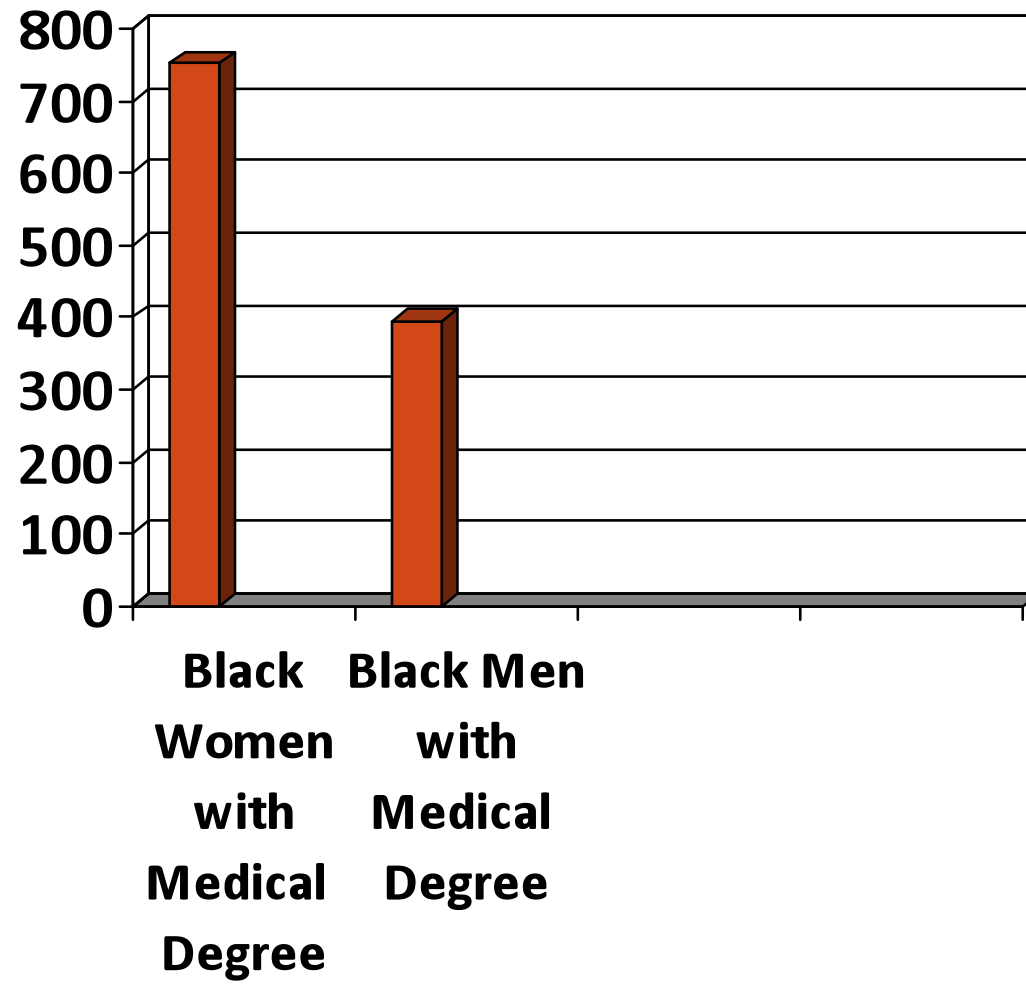


Higher Education – (Black Women in Graduate School 125,000, Black Men in Graduate School 58,000)



Professional School Graduation – (Black Women – Law Degree 1893, Black Men – Law Degree 1109)





is  
Marriage  
for  
White  
People?

HOW THE  
AFRICAN AMERICAN  
MARRIAGE DECLINE  
AFFECTS EVERYONE

RALPH RICHARD  
BANKS